

# On the Historical Causes of Reform and Opening-up and Its Far-reaching Impact on China

Yuheng Xie<sup>1, a</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Southwest Petroleum University, Chengdu 610500, China.

<sup>a</sup>1162407302@qq.com

## Abstract

Since the 19th national congress of China's reform and opening up into a new stage of development, reform and opening up is to promote the great cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics and firm standing on the world stage is one of the most important magic weapons. Advancing reform and opening up has long been the thinking and method of Chinese leaders. Came to a new historical development period in our country, the socialism with Chinese characteristics is a new era, new social contradictions increasingly highlight, this contradiction is the major issues affecting the global, will become the next major problem of necessary to break through the reform and opening to the outside world, to solve the major problems will become an inexhaustible power struggle for the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics. In the new era, we must continue to adhere to reform and opening up in order to promote China's standing among the nations of the world and realize the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

## Keywords

Orientation; Reform; open.

## 1. Background of Reform and Opening Up

The third plenary session of the 11th CPC central committee was held at a crucial historical juncture when the party and the country were facing a new direction. China is facing the rapid development of the world economy and the rapid development of science and technology. However, the ten years of civil unrest during the "cultural revolution" brought China's economy to the brink of collapse, and people's food and clothing became a problem. Both inside and outside the party strongly demanded that the mistakes of the "cultural revolution" be corrected so that the party and the country could rise up again from the crisis. Deng Xiaoping pointed out: "if we do not carry out reform now, our cause of modernization and socialism will be destroyed." In under the leadership of comrade Deng Xiaoping and the older generation of revolutionaries, supported by the third plenary session of the eleventh through long-term "left" errors severely, criticism of the "two whatevers" wrong policy, fully recognized must be complete and accurate to master the scientific system of MAO Zedong thought highly of discussion of truth standard question, decisive end "taking class struggle as key link", to establish the Marxist ideological line, political line, organizing line. So far, China's reform and opening up opened the curtain. Based on a profound grasp of the future and destiny of the party and the country, a profound summary of the socialist revolution and construction practices, a profound insight into the trends of The Times, and a profound understanding of the expectations and needs of the people, the party has made a historic decision to implement reform and opening up.

## 2. The Current Situation of Reform and Opening Up

At the first plenary session of the 19th central committee of the communist party of China (CPC), xi jinping, general secretary of the CPC central committee, listed some important time points for the next five years, calling them "the coordinates of work". One of them is that 2018 will mark the 40th anniversary of China's reform and opening up. China's reform and opening up has entered the fourth year, we have made to draw attention of the world's great achievement, xi general secretary, said: "to sum up experience, and continue to push on the modernization of the national management system and management ability, unswervingly deepen the reform in all areas, firmly open still wider to the outside world, the reform and open, bring out the best in each other, promote each other". [1] this paper will also explain and analyze how to understand that reform and opening up is a key move to determine the fate of contemporary China from the perspectives of internal reform and external opening. The necessity of advancing reform and opening up Reform and opening up are the key choices that determine the fate of contemporary China. Problem-oriented in theory means that the dialectical viewpoint of seeking truth from facts and personal practice are the starting point of obtaining truth, while in reality, it emphasizes to promote reform and opening up by solving various problems and contradictions in practice.

## 3. Theoretical Necessity

"Practical fact" not only refers to the actual situation at that time, but more importantly, to find out the existing problems in the real situation. By "seeking", that is, to explore problems and solve contradictions, so as to achieve the requirements of "yes", that is, to obtain a more objective and practical understanding, and to promote reform and opening up as an ideological weapon of reform and opening up. Promoting reform and opening up is both a powerful tool based on reality and a theoretical weapon to overcome difficulties. To promote reform and opening up is to adhere to the ideological method of seeking truth from facts. Comrade deng xiaoping, chief designer of reform and opening to the outside face of reform and opening up people's family name is "capital" and "club" big discussion, put forward: "touch stone across the river", "white cat black cat theory", and on the thinking method of it reflects the problem oriented to grasp and certainly in the direction of the reform and opening up, and powerful rejected the reform and opening up will back away from the socialist goal.

## 4. Practical Necessity

Advancing reform and opening up is a necessity of The Times, and reform is an echo of The Times and a true indicator of changing times. Promoting reform and opening up has been consistent with the new concept of development and ensured the healthy development of the economy. The concept of innovative, coordinated, green, open and Shared development proposed at the fifth plenary session of the 18th CPC central committee is tailor-made to address the problems exposed in China's development process, such as the lack of impetus for development, the lack of balance and coordination, the disharmony between man and nature, and the linkage of development at home and abroad. [2] the new development concept comes into being with a deep understanding of practical problems, and takes the reform and opening up as the main line to guide the introduction and implementation of the new development concept, providing a solid guarantee for promoting the healthy and sustainable development of the economy.

## 5. Adhere to the Basic Premise of Major Issue-Oriented

Major issues refer to those with overall, strategic and forward-looking nature that can "affect the whole" Bureau, hold reform and opening up "cow nose". It will not be guided by all the issues in the reform and opening up process, which will make the achievements of reform not thorough and accurate. Of course, it is not guided by the superficial problems that "the head cures the head while the foot cures the foot", but by the problems that have great influence on the reform and opening up. Only by these major problems can we fundamentally resolve the main contradictions existing in the reform and opening up and further promote the development of reform and opening up. Came to a new historical development period in our country, the socialism with Chinese characteristics is a new era, new social contradictions increasingly highlight, this contradiction is the major issues affecting the global, will become the next major problem of necessary to break through the reform and opening to the outside world, to solve the major problems will become an inexhaustible power struggle for the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics. At the same time, the sharpening of this one contradiction also exposed the dilemma of insufficient balance and coordination of economic development, which will become the starting point of economic reform at the present stage. In addition, it is full of people's expectations for a high quality of life, which will become the ultimate goal of reform and opening up and the success of the great cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics.

## 6. Solve Problems Concerning the Vital Interests of the People

The people are the fundamental force for historical progress. Reform and opening up is the clear-cut banner of the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Without the people, reform and opening up would be a source of water and a tree without roots. The rule of the country will always benefit the people. Focus on the people The problem of the vital interests of the masses is the practice proof of our party's practice of people-centered development thought. It involves the vital lives of the people However, people's livelihood, especially employment, housing, medical care and education, has been an issue for many years Difficult to cure "heart disease". There is no such thing as a trivial problem for the masses, and the issue of people's livelihood is bigger than the issue of the day. General secretary xi made a strong promise during his research in jiangxi: "there is no end to ensuring and improving people's livelihood, only a continuous new starting point". For a long time, people's livelihood issues have been the focus of people's attention. In addition, poverty alleviation is also a major issue that has attracted wide attention of the state and concerns the interests of the people in recent years. On the occasion of the 40th anniversary of reform and opening up, the achievements of reform and opening up should be Shared by all the people. Eradicating poverty and gradually achieving common prosperity is an essential requirement of socialism. The call has been sounded for targeted poverty alleviation, targeted poverty alleviation and winning the battle against poverty. [3] the word "precision" fully reflects the targeted and accurate reform, to solve the "who to support", "who to help", "how to help" and other issues. Only by taking these problems as the guidance can we truly achieve "targeted" poverty alleviation and solve the major problem of poverty alleviation. Reform and opening up is also the reform and opening up of the people. Focusing on issues concerning the vital interests of the people and curing the "knot" that has been haunting the people for years not only highlights that the CPC always adheres to the principle of serving the people wholeheartedly, but also enables the people to share the fruits of reform and opening up. These strong and heart-warming measures will surely mobilize the enthusiasm and initiative of the people to contribute to the society and repay the country in the future, thus making the people become the source of power to promote reform and opening up.

## 7. Solving Problems to Ensure the Implementation of Reform

"We need to deal with the 'last, first and last' and 'most,'" he said at a meeting of the central leading group for comprehensively deepening reform. After a kilometer's relationship, break through the obstruction, prevent inaction, put the reform program to full display the gold content, let the people. The masses have a greater sense of achievement. Therefore, reform will benefit the people only when the problems are actually solved. All departments of the central and state organs are the subject of the reform, and the leading cadres of all departments shoulder the important responsibility of implementing the reform. Leading cadres should give full play to the spirit of "driving nails", firmly establish the sense of overall situation and responsibility, and strive to become doers of reform. Allowing reform to take root is also a realistic guarantee to enhance the people's sense of fulfillment. The people can only trust the party and the country if they feel the real changes brought about by the reform and feel happy about it. It's worth their lifetime to rely on the strong backing. Solving the problem is one of the effective ways for reform to take root, and reform can be achieved. Taking root will also provide strong support for solving the problem. They depend on each other and are mutually conditioned to take the reform step by step. Go deep into people's hearts, and get down to facts. It is not easy to eradicate the difficult problems of reform, and the effect of reform is not quick to solve the problems. It is the starting point and the foothold of reform. We will remain problem-oriented and unswervingly carry out and complete reform. Only when the historical task of "the last kilometer" is completed can the people be satisfied and the reform be ensured unimpeded. Could pave the way for future reforms.

## 8. Conclusion

Reform and opening-up is the fundamental driving force behind China's development. From Deng Xiaoping blowing "no reform a dead end" to the horn of The Times, Xi Jinping has vowed that "reform will not stop and opening up will not stop," vowing that China will embark on reform and opening up amid difficulties and struggles. Road, in the continuous struggle to keep this great road forward, more open. The problems are changing in different times. In other words, the method of solving the problem also changes, but what never changes is that we take the major problem as the basic premise to solve. Solving the people's problems is the core task of our historical responsibility, and solving problems is the touchstone for completing the "last kilometer" of reform. Can be seen, reform and opening up is a key move to determine the fate of contemporary China.

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