INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

- A. The Acta Paediatrica Sinica publishes original articles on clinical and laboratory researches, brief communications, case reports, and special articles (invited) of pediatric subjects and related fields. All manuscripts submitted to this journal should be signed by all authors in a covering letter.
- B. Articles are accepted for publication with the stipulation that they are submitted solely to The Acta Paediatrica Sinica and are subject to editorial revision. Once published, the copyright ownership of the article belongs to the editorial board and no part of the article may be reproduced without permission of the editorial board.

C. Preparation of manuscripts

Manuscripts should describe fully, but as concisely as feasible, the results of original clinical and/or labo-ratory research. They should follow the format outlined below.

- 1. Language: The manuscript must be submitted in English, and a summary in Chinese of less than 600 words with 3-5 key words is usually required.
- 2. Format: The manuscript should be typewritten on one side of white 21×30 cm (A4) paper, sequentially numbered, double-spaced (including references), with liberal margin (2.5 cm).
- 3. Title page: The full title should be concise. It should be followed by a list of authors, including their full names and institutions. Restrict the number of authors to those who have made a significant contribution. In the bottom half of the title page, list (1) a running title of less than 45 characters (including spaces between words), (2) the name, address, (3) and telephone number of corresponding author, and (4) the address for reprint requests.
- 4. Abstract page: The abstract must be no longer than 200 words. It should summarize the results and conclusion concisely. A list of up to 3-5 key words should appear in a paragraph following the abstract.
- 5. Acronyms and abbreviations: All items abbreviated in the text must be spelled out at first mention, with the abbreviation/acronym following in parenthesis.
- 6. Text: The text should be organized in sections as follows: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion. Each section should begin on a new page. The generic term for all drugs and chemicals should be used.
- 7. Study subject coordination: In studies involving human subjects, a statement describing approval by the Institutional Review Board is required. Manuscripts reporting researches involving experimental animals must include a statement in the Methods Section indicating which guidelines for the care and use of the animals are followed.
- 8. Laboratory values: The International System of Units (SI units) should be used for laboratory values. (Arch Biochem Biophys 1966; 115:1-2) Measurements of length, height, weight and volume should be reported in metric units (meter, kilogram, liter) or their decimal multiples. Temperatures should be given in degrees Celsius and blood pressure in mmHg.
- 9. Acknowledgements: General acknowledgements for consultations, statistical analysis, etc., should be listed at the end of the text, including names of individuals involved. Financial support from external agencies, including commercial companies, for studies on which the manuscript is based, must also be acknowledged.
- 10. References: Place references after acknowledgements in separate page. The journals should be listed in order of their appearance in the text. Follow the style used in Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (Vancouver style) (Ann Intern Med 1988; 108:258-65).

Journal names should follow Cumulated Index Medicus style. References should include, in order, names of all authors, title of article, journal name, year, volume and inclusive page numbers. Examples of references are listed as the followings (if six or fewer authors, list all, if seven or more, list first three and add et al.).

For journal articles:

Wang TR, Hou JW, Tsai HM. Restriction fragment length polymorphisms at the methylmalonyl CoA mutase locus in normal Chinese. Acta Paediatr Sin 1990; 31:275-9.

For books:

Bradley EL. Medical and surgical management. Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 1982; 72-95.

For chapters in books:

Bohl L, Wallenfang T, Bothe H, et al. The effect of corticosteroids in the combined treatment of experimental brain abscess in cats. In: Schiefer W, Klinger M, Brock M, eds. Brain abscess and meningitis: subarachnoid hemorrhage-timing problems. Berlin: Springer Verlag, 1981; 125-33.

- 11. Table: Data appearing in tables should supplement, not duplicate, the text. Tables should be type-written on pages separate from the text with only one-lable per page. Tables should be self explanatory and numbered in Roman numerals in order of their mention in the text. Provide a brief title for each table and define any abbreviations in footnote form at the bottom of the table.
- 12. Illustrations: Original drawings of graphs should be prepared in black India ink or typographic (pressapply) lettering. Typewritten or freehand lettering is unacceptable. All lettering should be done professionally and should be in proportion to the drawing, graph or photograph. Illustrations should be numbered in the order of their mention in the text. Only one figure should be placed on each page. Suitable legends should be typewritten, double-spaced, and listed on a separate sheet of paper after the tables. A photocopy of each figure must be attached to each copy of the manuscript. Glossy print photographs 3×4 inches (minimum) to 5×7 inches (maximum), with good black-and-white contrast or color balance, are preferred. Submit one set of glossy prints, unmounted, numbered, marked lightly on the back with author name, top designated, and two sets of clean, sharp photocopies.
- 13. Manuscripts of less than five pages and a reasonable number of black and white illustrations are accepted at no cost. However, the authors will be charged for the cost of production of color plates, extra pages and correction of English grammar.
- 14. Once published, fifty free reprints will be sent to the first author. Prior notice and payment are required for extra reprints.
- D. Brief communications and instructive case reports are acceptable, however, manuscript should be less than 3 pages.
- E. Research conducted in human subjects must include assurance that informed consent was obtained from each patient, or the parent or guardian of each minor child.
- F. Submit three copies and a covering letter of submission including copyright transfer statement to The Chinese Taipei Pediatric Association, 10F-1, No. 69, Sec. 1, Hangchow South Road, Taipei, 100, TAIWAN. Tel: 886-2-2351-6446, Fax: 886-2-2351-6448

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