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      Fourth-level heading: indented, bold, initial capital letter for important words, and period.

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- year, month
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- No date: (Author, n.d.)

9.2 Books, Periodicals and Online Sources

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- Song, Ong Siang (1967). *One hundred years' history of the Chinese in Singapore.* University of Malaya Press. (First published in 1923).
- Edited books

    …In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. xx–xx). Publisher.

    …In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. xx–xx).

    …In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book: Vol 1. Volume title* (2nd ed., pp. xx–xx). Publisher.

  - Book chapter: Wang, G.-W. (1990). Merchants without empire: The Hokkien sojourning communities. In James D. Tracy (Ed.), *The rise of merchant empires: Long-distance trade in the Early Modern World, 1350-1750* (pp. 400-421). Cambridge University Press.

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State the title, volume number, issue number, and page range or article number. Capitalize and italicize the title of periodical using title case, followed by a comma, and the volume number in italics.

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